### Viola cornuta F1 Corina Series



Life cycle	Hardy annual/biennial
Family/origin	Violaceae/ Europe and
	Western Asia
Popular uses	Pot and pack, suitable for
	garden borders and beds,
	mixed containers
Mature plant height	15-20 cm (6-8")
Mature plant width	20-25 cm (8-10")
Pot size	9-12 cm (3,5-5") pot and packs
Plants per pot	1
	3 per pot for 15 cm (6") and larger
Sun exposure	Sun or partial shade
Water requirements	Normal
Flowering season	Spring, autumn
Media	A well-drained, porous media is
	best to prevent over watering
	pH 5.5-6.2
	EC 0.7-1.5 (100-225 ppm N)
Growing temperature	Plants can be grown at 10-15°C
	(50-59°F) or as cool as possible
	during warm weather conditions
	Higher average day temperature
	will speed up the process
Light	Increasing daylength induces
Faulition and J.	flowering
Fertilizer needs	Balanced N:P:K fertiliser as
	needed recommended
	EC 1.4-1.8 (210-270 ppm N) with
Cron time	a calcium-based fertilizer
Crop time	For autumn sales 6-10 weeks,
	early spring Feb/Mar sales 20-24
Upydinose popo	weeks
Hardiness zone	Z 6-8



Deep Blue and White

#### **Growth regulators**

Chlormequat ("C.C.C.), Daminozide (Dazide, B-Nine) or Paclobutrazol (Bonzi)

#### **Common Diseases**

Pythium, Phytophthora, Leaf spot and Botrytis

#### **Common Pests**

Check/monitor for Fungus Gnats and shore flies during plug production Aphids and Thrips

#### **Pinching**

No need

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# **Plug Production**



Seed forms	Raw and pro-seed
Seed count	1100-1400 sds/gr (31,000-40,000 sds/oz) Varies by lot!
Seeds cell	1
Vermiculite cover	Normal
Stage 1	Raw seed germination takes 4 to 5 days, pro-seed takes 2 to 3 days
Germination	18-24°C (65-75°F)
	Sow the seeds in a well moistened soil mix with a pH between 5.5-5.8
	Light is not necessary for germination until radicle emergence
	EC 0.5-1.0 (75-150 ppm N)
	Pansy is very sensitive to high salts, particularly high ammonium, during
	germination. Keep ammonium levels less than 10 ppm
Stage 2	Growing medium temperature 15-18°C (60-65°F), the cooler the
Stem and cotyledon	temperature, the slower and more toned the plant growth
	Reduce moisture levels once radicle emergence occurs!
	Allow the soil to dry out slightly before watering for best germination
	and rooting
Stage 3	Moisture: reduce moisture levels and allow medium to dry between
<b>Growth and development</b>	watering
	Do not allow plants to wilt
	Temperature: 15-18°C (59-65°F)
	Fertilizers: To prevent stretching alternate with potassium nitrate at
	EC 1.4-1.8 (210-270 ppm N)
Stage 4	Moisture: reduce moisture levels and allow medium to dry between
Ready for transplanting	watering
	Do not allow plants to wilt
	Temperature: 13-15°C (54-59°F)
	Fertilizers: see stage 3
Plug crop time	4-5 weeks
Approximate finish time	For autumn sales 6 weeks, early spring Feb/Mar sales 16-20 weeks
Special tips	Transplant seedlings in a well-drained media with a pH of 5.5-5.8
	Allow media to dry slightly between waterings but do not allow plants to wilt
	Plants can be grown at 10-15°C (50-59°F) or as cool as possible during
	warm weather conditions